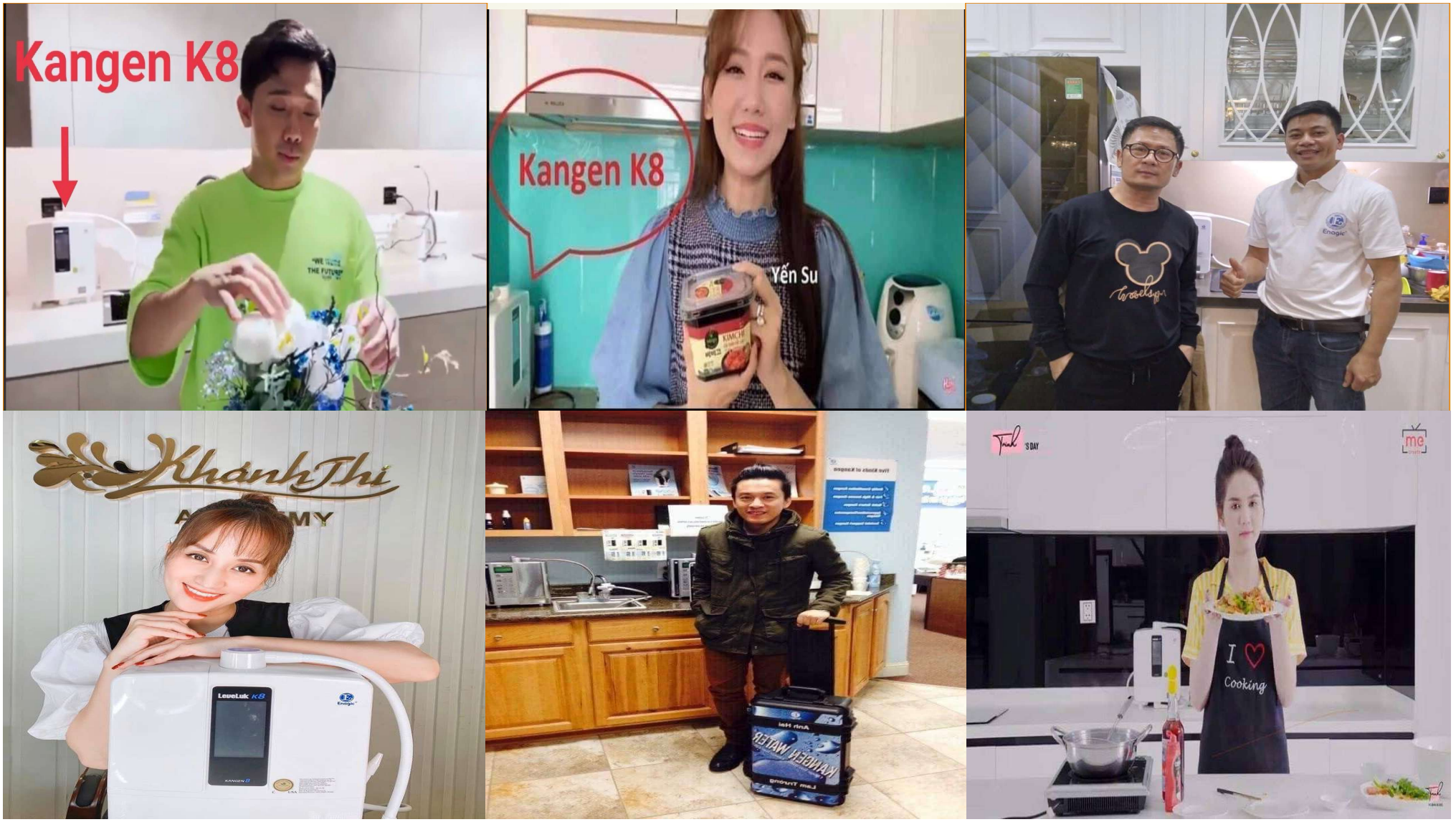

Kangen K8
Kangen K8
Yến Su
KhánhThi
I ♡
Cooking